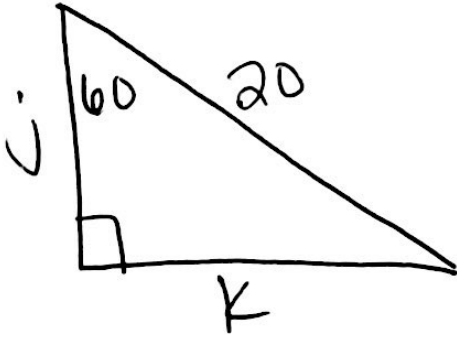
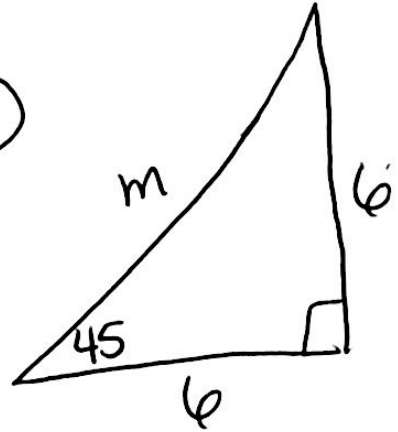


# Extra Practice: Solve for missing variables

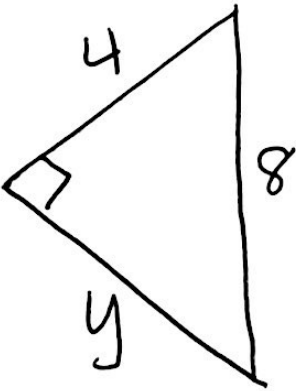
①



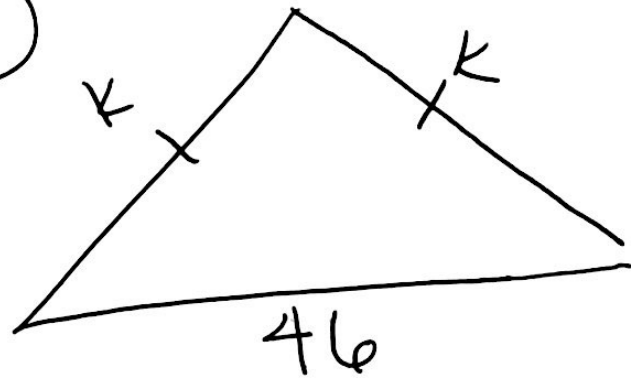
②



③



④



⑤

