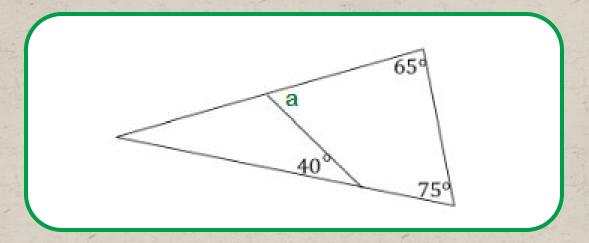
Fundamental Geometry and Similarity

Practice Problems

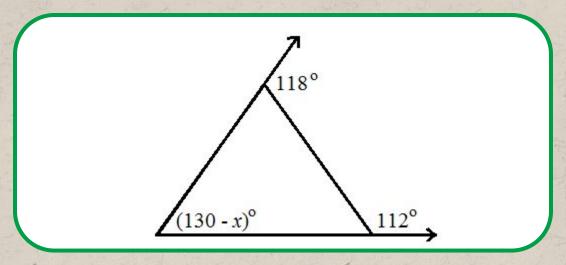


a)
$$a = 40^{\circ}$$

b)
$$a = 80^{\circ}$$

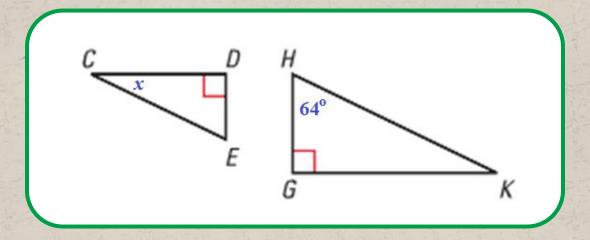
c)
$$a = 90^{\circ}$$

d)
$$a = 140^{\circ}$$



- a) $x = 50^{\circ}$
- b) $x = 80^{\circ}$
- c) $x = 100^{\circ}$
- d) $x = 130^{\circ}$

If $\triangle CED \sim \triangle KHG$...

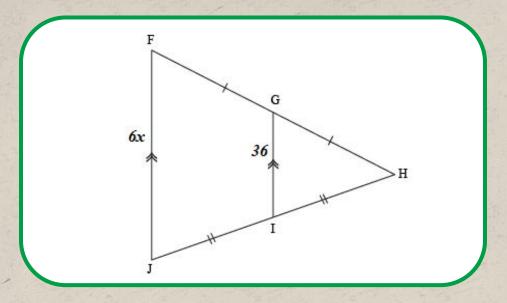


a)
$$x = 90^{\circ}$$

b)
$$x = 64^{\circ}$$

c)
$$x = 26^{\circ}$$

d)
$$x = 116^{\circ}$$



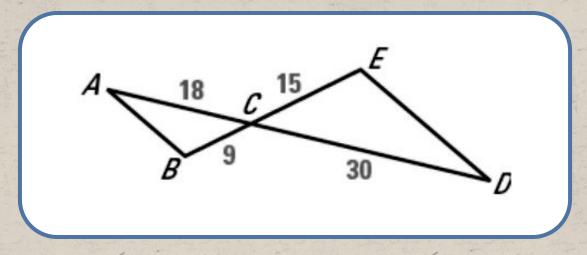
a)
$$x = 3$$

b)
$$x = 6$$

c)
$$x = 12$$

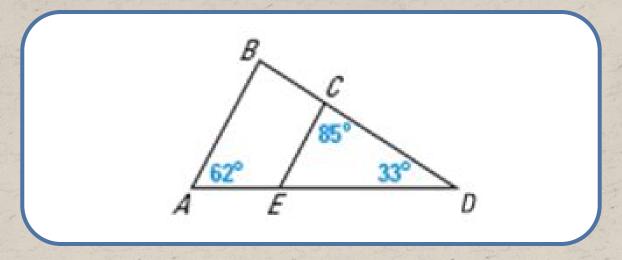
d)
$$x = 30$$

5) Are They Similar?



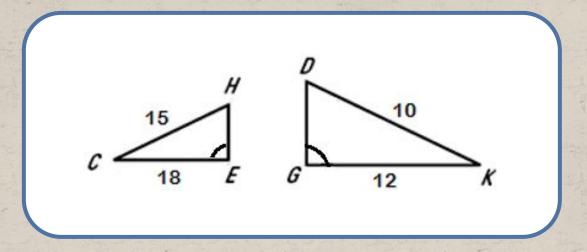
- a) The triangles are similar by SSS
- b) The triangles are similar by SAS
- c) The triangles are similar by AA
- d) There is not enough information to determine

6) Are They Similar?



- a) The triangles are similar by SSS
- b) The triangles are similar by SAS
- c) The triangles are similar by AA
- d) There is not enough information to determine

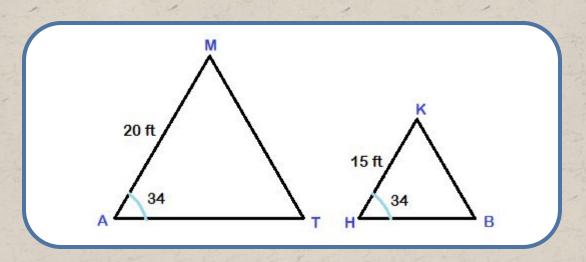
7) Are They Similar?



- a) The triangles are similar by SSS
- b) The triangles are similar by SAS
- c) The triangles are similar by AA
- d) There is not enough information to determine

8) If They Were Similar...

What further information do you need in order to determine the triangles are similar by SAS?



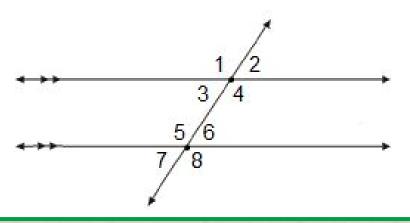
$$a) \frac{20}{15} = \frac{MT}{KB}$$

b)
$$m \angle T = m \angle B$$

$$c) \frac{20}{15} = \frac{AT}{HB}$$

d)
$$m \angle M = m \angle K$$

In the figure below, $\angle 1 = 4x^{\circ}$ and $\angle 7 = 76^{\circ}$



a)
$$x = 18$$

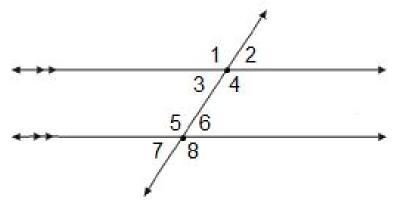
b)
$$x = 19$$

c)
$$x = 26$$

d)
$$x = 100$$

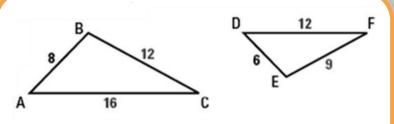
10) What is m42?

In the figure below, $\angle 3 = (4x + 17)^{\circ}$ and $\angle 6 = (6x - 13)^{\circ}$



- a) $m \angle 2 = 15^{\circ}$
- b) $m \angle 2 = 60^{\circ}$
- c) $m \angle 2 = 77^{\circ}$
- d) $m \angle 2 = 180^{\circ}$

11) Which proof is correct?



Prove that $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$.

Given:
$$AB = 8$$
, $BC = 12$, $AC = 16$, $DE = 6$, $EF = 9$, $DF = 12$

Sides are proportional

$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{BC}{EF} = \frac{CA}{FD}$$

SSS

 $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

Given:
$$AB = 8$$
, $BC = 12$, $AC = 16$, $DE = 6$, $EF = 9$, $DF = 12$

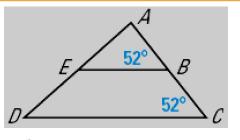
Sides are proportional

$$\frac{AB}{EF} = \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{CA}{FD}$$

SSS

 $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

12) Complete the proof!



Prove that $\triangle ABE \sim \triangle ACD$.

